


Pool Canvas

Add, modify, and remove questions. Select a question type from the Add Question drop-down list and click **Go** to add questions. Use Creation Settings to establish which default options, such as feedback and images, are available for question creation.

Add [Creation Settings](#)

Name Module 1--Discovering Psychology

Description

Instructions

[Modify](#)

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 1 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Module One is introduced with a discussion of autism and test anxiety. In doing so, the author of your textbook is suggesting:

- Answer** that psychology attempts to answer questions about real-life problems
 the importance of accurate diagnoses
 that a careful definition of maladaptive behavior is important
 that psychology's main focus is on abnormal behaviors

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 2 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question One thing that was different about Donna in school was that

- Answer** when she made a friend, she tried to avoid getting a friendly hug.
 when the teacher asked a question, she always had her hand up first.
 when a student seemed sad, she was sympathetic and understanding.
 when the school day ended, she always found a friend to walk home with.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 3 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Which of the following people is most likely to be diagnosed with autism?

- Answer** Ryan, a five-year-old who is retarded but has a special ability to relate well with others
 Paul, a two-year-old who avoids people and spends long periods of time flipping his fingers
 Ben, a six-year-old who has a history of depression
 Anne, a ten-year-old who just recently has begun to withdraw from others

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 4 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question According to Module One, some parents blame ____ for their child's autism.

- Answer** prenatal viruses
 diet
 vaccinations during childhood
 brain injury during childbirth

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 5 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The disorder characterized by impaired development in social behavior, communication, and motor behavior is:

- Answer** childhood depression
 attention deficit disorder
 autism
 Down syndrome

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 6 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Who is most likely to be diagnosed with autism and why?

- Answer** Perry—autism is more likely to affect firstborn children
 Daleesha—autism affects 10 times as many African Americans than other ethnic groups
 Mi—autism affects 2 times as many girls than boys
 Van—autism affects 3 to 4 times as many boys as girls

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 7 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The local theater group is putting on a play depicting the struggles of a 16-year-old autistic male. Since the director wants the acting to be as realistic as possible, he should tell the actor portraying the autistic child to:

- Answer** "show normal social behavior on stage"
 "display moody behavior"
 "demonstrate purposeful behavior"
 "act aloof and not really there"

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 8 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question You've just read a case history of an individual. This person has a difficult time relating to other people, has very serious problems in communication, and spends his time engaging in rocking back and forth. Which of the following is the most appropriate title for this case history?

Answer ✓ "Autism: A Serious Developmental Disorder"
 "Mental Retardation: Lower Than Average Intelligence"
 "A Case History of Munchausen Syndrome"
 "The Effects of Avoidance Disorder"

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 9 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question While doing an internship at a group home for those with mental and physical disabilities, you meet a resident who can tell you what day any date fell on for the past 100 years. This person is probably:

Answer a shaman
 ✓ a savant
 schizophrenic
 very good at critical thinking

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 10 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question You are on a game show that awards one million dollars to successful contestants. One of the questions asks you for the term given to an autistic individual who possesses a special memory or artistic skill. You answer:

Answer ✓ a savant
 a Type II schizophrenic
 a humanist
 fragile X syndrome

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 11 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Researchers working on the causes of autism have recently found:

Answer a virus is involved
 toxins in groundwater play a role
 ✓ several genes are involved
 poor health care is involved

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 12 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Dr. Myerson, a noted authority on autism, argues that science is getting closer to understanding the cause of the disorder. Which of the following suspected causes is among the most promising?

Answer unconscious conflict
 parenting styles
 ✓ genetic link
 childhood vaccinations

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 13 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question With only a couple of moments left in class, your professor says, "Next class meeting we will discuss a condition found in very few autistic people where they possess some unusual ability." Since you keep up on the textbook reading, you know that the professor is referring to:

Answer metacognition
 ✓ savants
 ritual behavior
 ADHD

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 14 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The prevalence of autism in the last 20 years has:

Answer stayed about the same
 increased, but only among girls
 decreased
 ✓ increased

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 15 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question You are trying to convince your friend, who is the mother of an autistic child, that psychology is a worthwhile field of study. Which statement would be most effective?

Answer Introduction to Psychology is a required course.
 Most employers expect a class in psychology.
 ✓ Psychology can provide insights into the causes of complex behavior.
 The unconscious mind is the focus of study in psychology.

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 16 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The increase in autism is most probably due to:

Answer the breakdown of the family
 increased air and water pollution
 childhood vaccinations
 ✓ better diagnosis

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

- Question 17 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** The definition of psychology presented in your textbook is:
- Answer** ✓ the systematic, scientific study of behaviors and mental processes.
the study of abnormal behaviors and ways to psychoanalyze individuals.
the systematic application of science to helping people who are mentally disturbed.
the systematic, scientific study of human behavior.
- ◀ [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 18 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** Who is least likely to have taken a psychology course?
- Answer** ✓ Kevin believes that behavior refers to observable actions.
✓ Kyle argues that thinking and dreaming are examples of behaviors.
Karen who says, "Psychology is the systematic, scientific study of behaviors and mental processes."
Keshia believes that "Psychology is the study of how to analyze people."
- ◀ [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 19 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** Inez was attempting to recite the definition of psychology she read in her psychology textbook. She said that psychology is the systematic study of behavior and mental processes. What important word did she omit?
- Answer** rigorous
controlled
psychoanalytical
✓ scientific
- ◀ [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 20 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** Based upon Module One, for a phenomenon to be studied in psychology, it must be:
- Answer** ✓ a behavior or a mental process
an abnormal behavior or abnormal mental process
an unconscious mental process
approved by the American Psychological Association
- ◀ [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 21 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** In the definition of psychology presented in your text, the term *behavior* refers to:
- Answer** ✓ mental processes
✓ observable actions or responses
thinking
behaviors performed only by human beings
- ◀ [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 22 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** Professor Yates is lecturing on the definition of psychology. Which example of "behavior" should he use to most effectively communicate the definition?
- Answer** ✓ "Behavior consists of activities such as thinking, forgetting, and problem-solving."
✓ "Acts like eating, walking, and running are examples of behavior."
"Behavior is synonymous with internal processes like memory and learning."
"We make no distinction between the observable and the unobservable—anything that a person does is behavior."
- ◀ [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 23 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** Mental processes are described in your textbook as:
- Answer** directly observable
observable actions
✓ not directly observable
only behaviors performed by human beings
- ◀ [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 24 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** As Professor Gilpin is lecturing on the definition of psychology, he asks a student, Rita, to think about an example of a mental process. After thinking about it, Rita is still confused by the term *mental processes*. To clarify the term, Professor Gilpin should:
- Answer** ask a brighter student to define mental processes
point out to Rita that mental processes are emphasized by the cognitive approach
suggest that Rita use the SQ3R approach described in her text
✓ suggest that Rita, in her attempt to think about mental processes, was in fact giving an example of a mental process
- ◀ [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 25 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** The definition of psychology has evolved over time:
- Answer** without much dissent or discussion
✓ from specific to more general
from general to more specific
from a focus on humans to a focus on animals
- ◀ [Add Question Here](#)

- Question 26** **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** Behavior is to mental processes as ____ is (are) to ____.
- Answer**
- thinking; dreaming
 - thoughts; actions
 - ✓ observable; not directly observable
 - not directly observable; observable
- [Add Question Here](#)
-
- Question 27** **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** Which one of the following is not one of the four goals of psychology?
- Answer**
- to explain the causes of behavior
 - to predict behavior
 - ✓ to judge behavior
 - to control behavior
- [Add Question Here](#)
-
- Question 28** **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** The four goals of psychology are to describe, explain, predict, and:
- Answer**
- test
 - interact
 - observe
 - ✓ control
- [Add Question Here](#)
-
- Question 29** **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** People smile. This statement best illustrates the ____ goal of psychology.
- Answer**
- ✓ describe
 - analyze
 - explain
 - summarize
- [Add Question Here](#)
-
- Question 30** **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** People smile because they are happy. This statement best illustrates the ____ goal of psychology.
- Answer**
- describe
 - analyze
 - ✓ explain
 - summarize
- [Add Question Here](#)
-
- Question 31** **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** "I bet you will smile when you hear good news and this best illustrates the ____ goal of psychology.
- Answer**
- ✓ predict
 - analyze
 - explain
 - summarize
- [Add Question Here](#)
-
- Question 32** **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** An outdated idea of autism was that it was caused by cold and rejecting parents. This idea is most closely related to which goal of psychology?
- Answer**
- describe
 - ✓ explain
 - predict
 - control
- [Add Question Here](#)
-
- Question 33** **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** Joseph said that several years ago in a long food line in the Soviet Union, an elderly woman fell to the ground and died of a heart attack. No one helped her. He added that this lack of helping is probably due to diffusion of responsibility. Joseph is fulfilling which goal of psychology?
- Answer**
- ✓ to explain behavior
 - to predict behavior
 - to control behavior
 - to influence behavior
- [Add Question Here](#)
-
- Question 34** **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** In a documentary on TV, you hear of juvenile delinquents who have a hard time managing their anger. A psychologist has taught these troubled youths to think of how other people feel when they lose their temper. This application of psychology illustrates which goal?
- Answer**
- to explain behavior
 - to predict behavior
 - ✓ to control behavior
 - to influence behavior
- [Add Question Here](#)

- Question 35 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** A 4th grade teacher says to one of his students, "The next time you get away from your desk, I am going to take away 5 minutes from your recess time." This example best illustrates the ____ goal of psychology.
- Answer**
- describe
 - explain
 - predict
 - ✓ control
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 36 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** You are participating in a field experience this semester in a local third grade class. One of the boys, Isaac, has autism. During one of your visits, the regular teacher was gone and a substitute took her place. The most likely reaction by Isaac to this new person would be:
- Answer**
- he will take advantage of the situation and get his way
 - increase his focus on the lesson that the substitute is teaching
 - to ignore her
 - ✓ he will have a difficult time adjusting to the substitute and other new stimuli
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 37 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** Select the option that best illustrates an attempt to control behavior.
- Answer** ✓
- Mrs. Quinn, a third-grade teacher, is planning a new approach to reduce inattention in some of her students.
 - Short-term memory holds about seven pieces of information.
 - The brain structure called the thalamus relays sensory information to other parts of the brain.
 - Most people are likely to obey an authority figure.
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 38 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** When someone is presenting their focus or perspective in understanding behavior, their _____ is being described.
- Answer**
- goal
 - structuralism
 - ✓ approach
 - correlation
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 39 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** Professor Wrastler is presenting the modern approaches to psychology. As a well-prepared student, you notice an error Professor Wrastler makes in his lecture. What was the error you noticed?
- Answer**
- He says, "The different approaches have different perspectives."
 - ✓ He writes on the chalkboard, "Different approaches, same research methods."
 - He says, "All of the modern approaches in psychology look at the same psychological phenomenon from different viewpoints."
 - He says and writes on the chalkboard, "The seven common approaches include biological, cognitive, behavioral, psychoanalytic, humanistic, cross-cultural, and evolutionary."
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 40 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** The ____ approach studies how our genes, hormones, and nervous system interact with the environment to influence behavior and mental processes.
- Answer**
- ✓ biological
 - cognitive
 - behavioral
 - psychoanalytic
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 41 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** In her research, Dr. Zhing has found that the brain of many autistic children is abnormal. Dr. Zhing most likely uses the ____ approach.
- Answer**
- behavioral
 - evolutionary
 - ✓ biological
 - psychoanalytic
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 42 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** Which of the following brain areas seem to process both objects and human faces in the brains of autistic individuals?
- Answer**
- basal ganglia
 - cerebellum
 - fusiform gyrus
 - ✓ inferior temporal gyrus
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 43 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** Based on the research presented in the textbook, why would autistic individuals have difficulty distinguishing objects from human faces?

- Answer**
- The autistic brain uses the inferior temporal gyrus to process objects and the fusiform gyrus to process faces.
 - The autistic brain uses the same brain area to process objects and faces.
 - Autistic children have shortages of certain proteins in their brains.
 - The basal ganglia appears to be larger than normal in the autistic brain.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 44 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question If there was some dysfunction in mirror neurons, what deficient might we see in a person?

- Answer**
- Alzheimer's disease
 - memory problems
 - linking action and thought
 - understanding emotions in other people

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 45 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question One of the most powerful new techniques in the biological approach is:

- Answer**
- testing how people process, store, and use information
 - discovering how individuals learn new behaviors or modify existing ones
 - taking computerized photos of the activity of living brains
 - studying how the first five years affect later personality development

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 46 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The research finding that autism is linked to defects in genes provides support for which modern approach?

- Answer**
- biological
 - cognitive
 - behavioral
 - psychoanalytic

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 47 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Mick and Mike are both 2-year old identical twins. Mick has autism. What are the odds that Mike will develop autism?

- Answer**
- 100%
 - 90%
 - 60%
 - 10%

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 48 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question According to the biological approach, why do autistic children often fail to understand the nonverbal behavior of others?

- Answer**
- there is less activity in mirror neurons which are involved in empathy
 - brain injury during childbirth
 - some unconscious conflict prevents them from experiencing empathy
 - these children never learned how to correctly read nonverbal behavior

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 49 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question A biological perspective of a mental disorder may suggest that:

- Answer**
- a mental disorder is the result of traumatic experiences
 - distorted perception is the main cause of mental disorder
 - mental disorders can often be traced to brain dysfunction
 - poor stress management techniques are the main cause of most mental disorders

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 50 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Dr. Walsh is a psychobiologist and has published her work in several scientific journals. Of the following, which is the most likely journal to accept her papers?

- Answer**
- Journal of Behavior and Brain*
 - Journal of Clinical and Consulting Psychology*
 - Journal of Cognitive Psychology*
 - Psychometrics in Education*

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 51 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Stacey believes that, ultimately, the causes of all types of mental disorders will be traced to imbalances in brain chemicals. This statement best represents which psychological perspective?

- Answer**
- humanistic
 - cognitive
 - evolutionary
 - biological

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 52 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Of the following activities, which is most likely to increase palmar sweating?

- Answer** public speaking
 crossing out all the "t's" in a newspaper article
 watching a boring movie
 sitting in a warm sauna

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 53 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question You shake hands with a person right before she speaks to a large audience. You notice that her hands are sweaty. Assuming that she is nervous, her moist hands are called:

- Answer**
 hypertrophism
 empathetic sweating
 palmar sweating
 hypotrophism

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 54 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question One of the best measures of the emotional component of test anxiety is:

- Answer**
 excessive worrying
 procrastination
 attributing success to external causes
 palmar sweating

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 55 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question A cognitive psychologist may study the way we memorize a telephone number by:

- Answer** investigating how we process and store the number in memory
 analyzing the rewards available for successful memorization
 researching the extent to which good memory skills are common in a family
 interviewing to determine what unconscious motives may be associated with certain telephone numbers that a person has memorized

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 56 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Jerry is interested in discovering how people process, store, and use information. His interests reflect which psychological perspective?

- Answer**
 biological
 humanistic
 cognitive
 evolutionary

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 57 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Which set of words best fits with the cognitive perspective?

- Answer**
 cerebellum, brain, biology
 reinforcement, punishment, learning
 process, memory, think
 unconscious, fears, guilty

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 58 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Dr. Sanchez reported in class that it is believed that autistic people do not process information properly. This research finding supports the importance of the ____ approach.

- Answer**
 biological
 cognitive
 behavioral
 psychoanalytic

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 59 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question As the professor hands him the exam, Andre thinks to himself, "Oh, if I don't do well on this exam, I'll lose my scholarship. And if I lose my scholarship..." Andre is clearly worrying about his performance. This is an example of the ____ component of test anxiety.

- Answer**
 biological
 cognitive
 behavioral
 psychoanalytic

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 60 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question In your psych class tomorrow, a guest lecturer will be presenting her research on identifying the areas of the brain that regulate planning leisure activities. She must specialize in:

- Answer** cognitive neuroscience
 clinical psychology
 functionalism
 structuralism

Question 61	Multiple Choice	0 points	Add Question Here
	Question ____ studies cognitive skills by identifying the corresponding areas in the brain.		
	Answer <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gestalt psychology Humanistic psychology ✓ Cognitive neuroscience Psychoanalysis 		
			Add Question Here
Question 62	Multiple Choice	0 points	Add Question Here
	Question While a person with autism is listening to a conversation, what area of the brain is primarily used?		
	Answer <ul style="list-style-type: none"> cortex ✓ right side of the brain medulla temporal lobe 		
			Add Question Here
Question 63	Multiple Choice	0 points	Add Question Here
	Question Why might autistic individuals have problems with language and communication skills?		
	Answer <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The right and left side of the brain do not communicate with each other. They tend to process language in both sides of the brain ✓ They tend to process language in the right side of the brain. The temporal lobe does not effectively share information with the frontal lobe. 		
			Add Question Here
Question 64	Multiple Choice	0 points	Add Question Here
	Question These four students experience excessive worrying. Based on the textbook, which student is <u>most</u> likely to increase her achievement?		
	Answer <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Julie—she channels her worrying into exercise Tiffany—worries so much that she has accused the professor of poor teaching Sara—she complains about how hard the tests are ✓ Amber—she channels her worrying into studying 		
			Add Question Here
Question 65	Multiple Choice	0 points	Add Question Here
	Question Sam and Ellie are both worried about their upcoming psychology exam. Based upon the research on test anxiety, what would you recommend Sam and Ellie do?		
	Answer <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sam and Ellie should provide support for each other The research suggests that Sam and Ellie voice their concerns and complain to the professor ✓ Both students should redirect their worry into studying Talk to other students about their anxiety 		
			Add Question Here
Question 66	Multiple Choice	0 points	Add Question Here
	Question A group of students is about to give a presentation for a class. Who in the group is most likely to experience more worry and anxiety?		
	Answer <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Derek—men are more susceptible to anxiety ✓ Laura—women are more likely to report anxiety Phil—he is the first to make his presentation Ryan—he is the last to make his presentation and has more time to worry 		
			Add Question Here
Question 67	Multiple Choice	0 points	Add Question Here
	Question If you had to write a book that describes the basic principle of behaviorism, which title would be <u>best</u> to select?		
	Answer <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <i>Your Genes Are Your Friends</i> <i>The Inner World</i> <i>Studying the Unconscious</i> ✓ <i>Rewards and Punishments</i> 		
			Add Question Here
Question 68	Multiple Choice	0 points	Add Question Here
	Question The rules that Donna, the autistic individual described in Module One, devised to control her unwanted behavior, <u>best</u> illustrate the ____ approach.		
	Answer <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ behavioral psychoanalytic cross-cultural humanistic 		
			Add Question Here
Question 69	Multiple Choice	0 points	Add Question Here
	Question You hear a motivational speaker who suggests that people need to modify their environment to change behavior. You detect a hint of the ____ perspective in the speech.		
	Answer <ul style="list-style-type: none"> cognitive ✓ behavioral psychoanalytic cross-cultural 		

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 70

Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#)[Remove](#)**Question** Psychologists adopting a behavioral perspective to the study of psychology look for explanations in:

- Answer**
- the hereditary background of a person
 - the person's environment
 - idiosyncrasies of the brain
 - unique physical characteristics that may influence thinking

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 71

Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#)[Remove](#)**Question** Rob has taught his dog to roll over on command by rewarding the dog with food whenever she exhibits the appropriate action. Rob's approach to teaching his dog tricks is similar to which psychological perspective?

- Answer**
- biological
 - behavioral
 - cognitive
 - psychoanalytic

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 72

Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#)[Remove](#)**Question** The behavioral approach was influenced greatly by the work of ____ who stressed the study of observable behavior and reinforcement and punishment.

- Answer**
- Sigmund Freud
 - Abraham Maslow
 - B.F. Skinner
 - Erik Erikson

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 73

Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#)[Remove](#)**Question** Who might have said, "All that really matters in our study is how environmental reinforcers influence observable behavior. Forget about mental processes!"?

- Answer**
- Sigmund Freud--the social cognitive theorist
 - Abraham Maslow--the strict behaviorist
 - B. F. Skinner--the social cognitive theorist
 - B. F. Skinner--the strict behaviorist

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 74

Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#)[Remove](#)**Question** A revised approach to behaviorism, which examines mental or cognitive processes as well as observable behaviors, is called the ____ approach.

- Answer**
- psychoanalytic
 - cognitive
 - social cognitive
 - structuralism

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 75

Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#)[Remove](#)**Question** "Our understanding of behavior must include an understanding of observable behavior as well as cognitive processes." Which theorist might have said that?

- Answer**
- Albert Bandura
 - Sigmund Freud
 - Abraham Maslow
 - Carl Rogers

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 76

Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#)[Remove](#)**Question** Some behaviorists, such as Albert Bandura, disagree with strict behaviorism because:

- Answer**
- there are mysteries in psychology we will never understand
 - animals pressing levers are not the same as real people dealing with life
 - our behaviors are also influenced by observation, imitation, and thought processes
 - most psychologists like to take a position different from everyone else

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 77

Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#)[Remove](#)**Question** Albert Bandura believed that our behaviors could be influenced by:

- Answer**
- observations, imitation, and thought processes in addition to the environment
 - understanding our reflexive actions
 - introspection
 - dream analysis

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 78

Multiple Choice

0 points

[Modify](#)[Remove](#)**Question** Self-management is based on ____ principles.

Answer

- humanistic
- behavioral
- structural
- biological

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 79 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Using the principles of behaviorism, study time can be increased using:

Answer

- dream interpretation
- relaxation exercises
- self-management practices
- social support techniques

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 80 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Self-management has been used to increase study time. Which of the following is not one of the practices found to be effective?

Answer

- reward yourself for studying
- punish yourself for failing to reach goal
- establish priorities
- keep a record of your study time

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 81 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Select the set of words that are most closely related to the psychoanalytic approach?

Answer

- cerebellum, palmar sweating, serotonin
- personal growth, freedom, potential
- unconscious, dream interpretation, anxiety
- reinforcement, punishment, behavior

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 82 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Sigmund Freud developed which of the following modern approaches?

Answer

- behavioral
- cognitive
- humanistic
- psychoanalytic

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 83 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Seth claims that Juan's anxiety originates from unresolved sexual conflicts residing in his unconscious. Seth's observation about Juan is most consistent with the ____ perspective.

Answer

- behavioral
- cognitive
- humanistic
- psychoanalytic

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 84 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question If Mark has thoughts which make him feel fearful and guilty, Freud would say these thoughts would be:

Answer

- classically conditioned
- totally normal and have no effect on Mark's actual behavior
- pushed into Mark's unconscious
- reinforced by negative thoughts

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 85 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question According to the psychoanalytic perspective, when is the most critical time of life in the development of personality traits?

Answer

- childhood
- early adolescence
- late adolescence
- young adulthood

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 86 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Which of the following schools of thought believes that our dreams could be interpreted to reveal unconscious fears?

Answer

- structuralism
- functionalism
- behaviorism
- psychoanalytic

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 87 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Consider this: It is the early 20th century and you are Freud's personal assistant. As you listen to him speak, you can second-guess what he is about to say. One time, Freud is saying, "Anxiety, fear, and psychological problems are caused by..." and he pauses as he thinks. You suddenly say to him what would ultimately become a key concept in psychoanalytic thought. What did you say?

- Answer**
- "...unfulfilled human potential!"
 - "...imbalance in brain chemicals like serotonin!"
 - "...Herr Freud, it is unconscious thoughts and feelings!"
 - "...excessive rewards and punishments!"

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 88 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Freud believed that an examination of one's ____ would give insight into the adult personality and adult problems.

- Answer**
- culture
 - childhood relationships with parents
 - cognitive beliefs
 - genetic makeup

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 89 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Karen believes that her boyfriend is afraid of making commitments because of an unconscious hatred for his mother. Her belief is closest to which psychological perspective?

- Answer**
- humanistic
 - psychoanalytic
 - cross-cultural
 - cognitive

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 90 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question In Freud's theory, unconscious, threatening thoughts and feelings lead to:

- Answer**
- unresolved sexual conflicts
 - anxiety
 - changes in the cerebellum
 - an inability to self-actualize

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 91 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question What personality traits may underlie test anxiety?

- Answer**
- procrastination and depression
 - neuroticism and interpersonal conflict
 - neuroticism and external locus of control
 - susceptibility and external locus of control

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 92 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Research on test anxiety from the ____ perspective focuses on the unconscious reason for ____.

- Answer**
- psychoanalytic; procrastination
 - cognitive; gender differences
 - humanistic; cultural differences
 - psychoanalytic; differing explanations

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 93 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question "I am a procrastinator. According to the psychoanalytic approach, my parents must have:

- Answer**
- set goals that were too easy when I was a child."
 - ignored my successes."
 - loved me only when I did well in school."
 - gave me their procrastinating genes."

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 94 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Working from the psychoanalytic perspective, a psychologist examining a student's procrastination would focus on:

- Answer**
- brain chemical imbalance
 - unconscious personality problems
 - poor planning skills
 - how procrastination is reinforced

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 95 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The psychoanalytic approach to understanding procrastination as a component of test anxiety would:

- Answer**
- emphasize the role of habitual modes of thinking and problem solving
 - study brain scans of procrastinators while they think about schoolwork
 - compare school strategies used by students in different cultures
 - look beneath the obvious reasons and try to identify unconscious personality problems

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 96 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Which school of thought discusses behavior in terms of a person's potential for growth and self-fulfillment?

- Answer**
- psychoanalytical
 - behavioral
 - cognitive
 - humanistic

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 97 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Professor Kaufman is showing a film describing the modern approaches to psychology. The video is operating, but the sound is not. On the screen you see an individual named Abraham Maslow. If the sound was turned on, which of the following words would you probably hear from Maslow as he describes his views?

- Answer**
- "...potential for self-fulfillment is important..."
 - "...their environment determines their behaviors..."
 - "...the biology of the brain is critical for understanding..."
 - "...importance of personal freedom and unconscious motives..."

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 98 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question This year's graduation speaker spoke of the graduates' ability to control their future by becoming anything that they wished. The speaker has most probably been influenced by which psychological perspective?

- Answer**
- behavioral
 - cognitive
 - humanistic
 - psychoanalytic

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 99 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question You are listening to the radio when you hear a commercial that is trying to recruit students for the military. It starts off with, "Be all you can be." What approach is best illustrated by the commercial?

- Answer**
- cross-cultural
 - behavioral
 - humanistic
 - psychoanalytic

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 100 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Eric is trying to encourage himself to develop his full potential as a human being by learning that he is in control of his fate. What psychological perspective has Eric adopted?

- Answer**
- humanistic
 - psychoanalytic
 - behavioral
 - cross-cultural

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 101 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The speaker for commencement announced her topic for the ceremony. Knowing that she adheres to the humanistic approach, which of the following is the most likely title of her message?

- Answer**
- Introspection: The Way of Wundt*
 - Choosing to Become*
 - Becoming a Better Person Through Rewards*
 - Who We Are: Answers From the Unconscious*

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 102 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question There are many behaviorists who argue that the humanistic approach is more of a philosophy of life rather than a science of human behavior because humanists:

- Answer**
- fail to use rigorous experimental methods
 - emphasize environmental effects on behavior
 - focus on genetic predisposition to temperament
 - do not believe that people have intrinsic worth

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 103 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Miranda, a very good student, received an "A" on an exceptionally hard math exam. Her friend Thomas asked, "Why did you get such a good grade?" According to the research cited in the textbook, Miranda is most likely to reply:

- Answer**
- "The instructor likes me."
 - "I guess it's just luck."
 - "I worked hard and I didn't procrastinate."
 - "The test was too easy."

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 104 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question With your knowledge of how students explain their exam performance, what piece of advice would you give to new teachers that is consistent with the research?

- Answer**
- Set strict rules for classroom behavior
 - Try to ignore failure and recognize achievement
 - Be blunt and to the point about the future of students who do not do well in school
 - ✓ Be supportive and encourage those who perform poorly on tests to reach their highest potential.

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 105 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question An implication of the humanistic perspective for teachers is to:

- Answer**
- reinforce appropriate behavior and punish inappropriate behavior
 - ✓ help students to develop more faith in their subjective feelings
 - help students identify unconscious motives for their procrastination
 - help students to explain success in terms of luck

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 106 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question About sixty years ago, a prevailing explanation of autism was:

- Answer**
- ✓ cold parents
 - threatening unconscious feelings
 - biological causes
 - a lack of reinforcement in the child's school setting

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 107 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question Jared is a 12-year-old boy with autism. At what age was he most likely to have been diagnosed with autism?

- Answer**
- 6 months old
 - 1 year old
 - ✓ 30 months old
 - 6 years old

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 108 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question Why is an autistic child likely to receive a diagnosis of reactive attachment disorder in South Korea?

- Answer**
- There is no governmental money for treatment for autism.
 - It is a subtle message to parents about their role in the disorder.
 - Physicians lack the training to make a diagnosis of autism.
 - ✓ Autism is a very stigmatizing diagnosis.

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 109 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question The cross-cultural approach adds a valuable dimension to psychology in suggesting that:

- Answer**
- in order to be a fully developed person, you have to spend some time living with other groups
 - anthropology explains behavior better than psychology does
 - ✓ the culture in which you grow up affects your thoughts, feelings, and behaviors
 - what psychology learns about one race is probably not true about other races

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 110 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question The cross-cultural approach to psychology studies the influence of ____ on psychological functioning.

- Answer**
- brain chemistry
 - information processing
 - ✓ cultural and ethnic similarities and differences
 - automatic behaviors and deeply ingrained habits

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 111 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question A young inexperienced teacher from the rural Midwest is hired to teach in an inner-city public school. In her class, there are a number of cultures and races represented. She is confused by the differences between students in regard to achievement and behavior. Which of the following approaches would most likely provide insights into differences among her students?

- Answer**
- ✓ cross-cultural
 - behavioral
 - ethological
 - psychoanalytic

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 112 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question Cross-cultural studies have indicated that test anxiety may be related to:

- Answer**
- intelligence
 - ✓ cultural factors
 - brain function
 - genetics

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 113 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question Why don't American students experience as much test anxiety compared to students in India?

- Answer**
- The parents of American students are more involved with their children's schoolwork.
 - The parents of American students are less involved with their children's schoolwork.
 - Egyptian students
 - Jordanian students

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 114 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question American students experience test anxiety through _____ symptoms, but Indians student experience it through _____ symptoms.

- Answer**
- behavioral; emotional
 - cognitive; emotional
 - cognitive; physical
 - physical; emotional

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 115 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The _____ approach is the most recent of those presented in the textbook.

- Answer**
- behavioral
 - evolutionary
 - structuralism
 - cognitive

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 116 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question With regard to the seven modern approaches to psychology discussed in your text, psychologists are most concerned with:

- Answer**
- which approach gives the best answer
 - which approach is more accepted by the psychological community
 - the likelihood of successfully reaching the goals of description, explanation, prediction, and control
 - the methodology by which the approach is tested

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 117 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The evolutionary approach explains behavior and mental processes by focusing on:

- Answer**
- unconscious factors
 - adaptation and natural selection
 - learned behavior
 - biological influences

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 118 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Psychologists who use the eclectic approach:

- Answer**
- decide which of the seven major approaches is best and stick to that choice
 - combine and use information from all seven approaches
 - rely on electric shock therapy
 - probably don't understand the differences between the seven major approaches

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 119 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question If you use different approaches to study the same behavior, you take a(n) _____ approach.

- Answer**
- eclectic
 - structural
 - cognitive
 - developmental

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 120 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Given the historical changes in the definition of psychology, which of the following definitions would have been more likely to be used in the early years of psychology?

- Answer**
- Psychology is the study of observable behavior.
 - Psychology is the study of behaviors and mental processes.
 - Psychology is the study of the basic elements of sensation and perception.
 - Psychology is the study of observable actions and cognitive functions.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 121 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Structuralists focused on _____, whereas functionalists focused on _____.

- Answer**
- elements of the mind; adaptability of the mind
 - objective measurements; subjects' self-reports
 - adaptability of the mind; introspection
 - the continuous flow of mental activity; breaking down mental structures into smaller units

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 122 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The difference between “structuralism” and “functionalism” in the early years of psychology concerned a choice between:

- Answer**
- British or American psychology
 - Abraham Maslow or John B. Watson
 - studying the brain or the cultural setting of behavior
 - ✓ studying narrow sensations or general adaptations to our changing environment

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 123 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Structuralism required subjects to introspect in order to:

- Answer** ✓
- report on the basic elements of their mental processes
 - complete objective measures of mental functioning
 - assemble sensations into meaningful perceptions
 - be psychoanalyzed

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 124 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Which of the following relationships best illustrates introspection?

- Answer**
- females to males
 - trees to leaves
 - ✓ letters to words
 - cars to airplanes

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 125 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question If Wilhelm Wundt asked you to report your sensations and perceptions by looking inward, you would be engaging in:

- Answer**
- functionalism
 - ✓ introspection
 - psychoanalysis
 - psychometrics

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 126 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Introspection was later criticized as a research method because it:

- Answer**
- required too many behavioral observations
 - focused solely on objective measurements and not on self-reports
 - was only useful with psychologically disturbed patients
 - ✓ was unscientific since it did not use objective measurement, but rather used only self-reports

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 127 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Functionalism focused on:

- Answer**
- having subjects look inward and report on the workings of their minds
 - the fact that perception was more than the sum of its parts
 - ✓ how the mind helped the organism to adapt to its surroundings
 - the objective, scientific analysis of observable behaviors

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 128 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Wundt is to structuralism as:

- Answer**
- Freud is to experimentation
 - James is to psychoanalysis
 - Skinner is to ethology
 - ✓ James is to functionalism

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 129 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question An article entitled, “The Mind: Goals and Purposes” would be most likely written by someone who identifies with:

- Answer**
- Wundt and structuralism
 - ✓ James and functionalism
 - Freud and Wertheimer
 - Watson and structuralism

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 130 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question What important book did William James publish in 1890?

- Answer** ✓
- Principles of Psychology*
 - Introduction to Psychology*
 - Psychology as a Behaviorist Views It*
 - The Structure of Psychological Thought*

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 131 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The father of modern psychology is considered to be:

- Answer**
- Sigmund Freud
 - George Sanchez
 - ✓ William James
 - B.F. Skinner

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 132 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The term *Gestalt* refers to:

- Answer**
- structuralism
 - observable behaviors
 - introspection
 - ✓ whole pattern

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 133 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The ____ approach emphasizes looking at the whole, rather than the sum of its parts.

- Answer**
- behavioral
 - functionalism
 - ✓ Gestalt
 - psychoanalytic

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 134 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The phi phenomenon was explained by the Gestalt approach as the result of:

- Answer**
- analyzing its basic structures
 - adding the two lights together
 - unresolved childhood conflicts
 - ✓ analyzing the whole pattern

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 135 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question By explaining perceptual phenomena like the phi phenomenon (apparent motion), Gestalt researchers gave psychology the idea that:

- Answer** ✓
- the whole is more than the sum of its parts
 - research results could be profitable when applied to advertising
 - Wundt and the structuralists had been right about the importance of the individual parts
 - individual parts are more significant than resulting wholes

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 136 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Gestalt psychologists study how sensations are:

- Answer**
- experienced by the sensory organs
 - ✓ assembled into meaningful perceptual experiences
 - observed and recorded
 - composed of smaller elements

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 137 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Of the following phenomena, which would be of the greatest interest to Max Wertheimer?

- Answer**
- cultural differences in body language
 - how diseases of the brain affect behavior
 - ✓ seeing a light as moving when in fact individual lights are going on and off
 - a child being toilet trained

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 138 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question If Max Wertheimer's gravestone had an epitaph written on it, which of the following would be most appropriate given his contributions to psychology?

- Answer**
- "The function of life is to adapt to the environment."
 - "He took a dozen healthy infants and made them great. What a guy!"
 - ✓ "His life was more than the sum of its parts."
 - "Even he had unresolved childhood conflicts!"

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 139 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question John Watson rejected structuralism and stated that psychology should study:

- Answer** ✓
- observable behaviors
 - unconscious fears and behaviors
 - sensations and perceptions
 - introspection

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 140 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Simon, who is a TV producer, has an idea for a new TV show. It will ask contestants about John Watson and award money for correct answers. What is the most likely title of this show?

- Answer**
- Leipzig 90214
 - I Love Cognition
 - ✓ Who Wants to Be a Behaviorist?
 - Who Wants to Be a Gestalt?

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 141 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The pioneering psychologist who offered the famous guarantee about being able to shape a baby into any type of specialist you might want was:

- Answer**
- William James
 - ✓ John B. Watson
 - Max Wertheimer
 - Wilhelm Wundt

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 142 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Noelle refuses to study mental processes, and focuses her research solely on the objective, scientific analysis of observable behaviors. Noelle is a:

- Answer**
- structuralist
 - functionalist
 - Gestalt psychologist
 - ✓ behavioral psychologist

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 143 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question What did John B. Watson's famous quote regarding taking a dozen healthy infants really mean?

- Answer**
- development of personality starts at an early age
 - ✓ manipulation of the environment causes changes in behavior
 - only well-trained professionals like psychologists should raise children
 - early training can unleash unconscious predispositions

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 144 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question If John B. Watson was alive today and had a website, which of the following would he select as his website address?

- Answer**
- WWW.gestalt.edu
 - WWW.biology.edu
 - ✓ WWW.behavior.edu
 - WWW.superego.edu

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 145 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question What approach has surpassed the popularity of behaviorism throughout the 1990s?

- Answer**
- functionalism
 - gestalt approach
 - psychoanalytic approach
 - ✓ cognitive approach

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 146 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Mary Calkins was denied a Ph.D. in psychology because:

- Answer**
- she failed to complete her requirements
 - ✓ the administration declined to grant a Ph.D. to a woman
 - her professors did not like her work
 - she was a structuralist

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 147 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question As measured by membership in the American Psychological Association, minorities in psychology:

- Answer**
- ✓ lag far behind other Americans
 - are about the same as their proportion of the general population
 - will soon exceed white Americans
 - may have lagged earlier, but are now rapidly catching up

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 148 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question If you were a woman with a Ph.D. living around the turn of the century, where would you most likely work?

- Answer**
- any college or university
 - most small, private liberal arts colleges in the east
 - women were not granted the Ph.D. until the 1940's
 - ✓ a women's college

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 149 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question ____ was the first African American woman to earn a Ph.D. in the United States.

- Answer**
- Inez Prosser
 - Mary Calkins
 - Margaret Washburn
 - Beatrice Collins

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 150 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Who conducted pioneering work on the cultural bias of intelligence tests?

- Answer**
- William James
 - Mary Calkins
 - Margaret Washburn
 - George Sanchez

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 151 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question To remedy past discrimination in psychology and in higher education:

- Answer**
- standards for program completion are lowered for minority students
 - the American Psychological Association actively recruits minority members
 - the American Psychological Association formed special interest groups for white males
 - membership fees for minorities in all professional associations have been lowered

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 152 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Because minorities are unrepresented in psychology departments in colleges and universities, the American Psychologist Association:

- Answer**
- advocates a quota system
 - assists departments in providing salaries for minority faculty members
 - offers full scholarships to any minority student who wishes to major in psychology
 - visits high schools to tell students about careers in psychology

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 153 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question What important contribution to intelligence testing did George Sanchez make?

- Answer**
- He served as research director of a large corporation that publishes intelligence tests.
 - Sanchez created the concept of IQ.
 - Sanchez developed the first valid and reliable test.
 - He showed that questions on the tests may be biased against minorities.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 154 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Even while more women earned Ph.D.s in psychology than men, women:

- Answer**
- earn less money
 - are still stuck in teaching jobs at women's colleges
 - are still barred from teaching in the most the elite university training programs
 - are more likely to only teach part-time in universities

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 155 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Despite an earlier history of discrimination, today women in psychology:

- Answer**
- earn more money than men
 - are still stuck in teaching jobs at women's colleges
 - are still barred from the elite university training programs
 - earn more Ph.D. degrees than men

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 156 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question What happened after several states banned affirmative action programs?

- Answer**
- Fewer Anglo-American students enrolled in universities.
 - More minority students enrolled in universities.
 - Fewer minority students enrolled in universities.
 - No change in the number of minority student enrollment.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 157 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Of the following subject groups, which did not appear in the study on taking lecture notes described in your textbook?

- Answer**
- note-taking plus preview
 - note-taking plus review
 - note-taking plus answering questions about notes
 - note-taking plus writing summary of notes

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 158 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The group that used ____ scored significantly higher than any other group in a study of note taking methods.

- Answer**
- note-taking plus preview
 - note-taking plus review
 - note-taking plus answering questions about notes
 - note-taking plus concept maps

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question 159 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question In general, a psychologist is someone who:

- Answer**
- specializes in assessing the physical causes of mental problems
 - often prescribes drugs
 - works in secondary school settings
 - holds a doctorate in psychology

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question 160 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question Barb, a college sophomore, is having relationship problems with her boyfriend. The best person for Barb to consult would be a(n):

- Answer**
- clinical psychologist
 - experimental psychologist
 - cognitive psychologist
 - psychiatrist

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question 161 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question Dr. Falzal assesses a patient's neurological functioning and finds that she is suffering from epilepsy. Dr. Falzal is most likely a(n):

- Answer**
- clinical psychologist
 - experimental psychologist
 - cognitive psychologist
 - psychiatrist

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question 162 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question Franklin suffers from schizophrenia and requires medication. The best person for Franklin to consult would be a(n):

- Answer**
- clinical psychologist
 - experimental psychologist
 - cognitive psychologist
 - psychiatrist

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question 163 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question Which of the following pairs of profession and degree is *correct*?

- Answer**
- clinical psychologist—M.D.
 - psychiatrist—Ph.D.
 - clinical psychologist—Ph.D.
 - psychiatrist—master's

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question 164 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question Dr. Beenken spends most of his workday at a local clinic. He does individual therapy and tests patients for psychological problems. Which of the following titles is Dr. Beenken most likely to have?

- Answer**
- clinical psychologist
 - experimental psychologist
 - cognitive psychologist
 - social psychologist

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question 165 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question Under what conditions can a psychologist prescribe drugs?

- Answer**
- only in certain states and with specialized training
 - only psychotherapy proves to be ineffective
 - only when the patient suffers from severe depression
 - there are no conditions—psychologists do not prescribe drugs

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question 166 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question Given the percentages presented in your textbook, which of the following settings would be most likely to employ psychologists?

- Answer**
- a school district
 - a mental health clinic
 - a public university
 - a large automobile manufacturer

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question 167 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question The largest percentage of psychologists works in:

- Answer**
- academic settings of universities and colleges
 - industrial settings
 - ✓ private practice or therapy settings
 - secondary schools

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 168 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question Dr. Ivers works in a school district as a psychologist. What is she most likely to do in her work?

- Answer**
- increase production
 - improve job satisfaction among the staff
 - ✓ conduct academic and career testing
 - conduct therapy for those suffering from major psychological problems

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 169 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question A seventh grader wants to be a psychologist. She tells her mother about the career choice. The girl says that "it'll take a long time to become one." She needs to realize that "a long time" may mean:

- Answer**
- two to three years after high school
 - ✓ about five years after earning an undergraduate degree
 - five years in medical school
 - four years of college

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 170 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question In the last few decades, what trend has been seen in the settings in which psychologists work?

- Answer**
- elementary and secondary schools are more likely to hire psychologists to design curriculum
 - businesses and industry are more likely to hire psychologists to increase worker productivity
 - ✓ increase in psychologists who provide therapy/health services
 - increase in psychologists who work in academic settings

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 171 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question You are reviewing a paper written by a friend on careers in psychology. One of the statements you read does not appear correct. Which of the following statements in the paper would you identify as being *wrong*?

- Answer**
- ✓ In the last 50 years, there has been a decrease in psychologists who provide therapy.
 - A psychiatrist is a medical doctor.
 - Employment opportunities for psychologists will grow much faster than average.
 - A psychologist usually has obtained a Ph.D. in psychology.

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 172 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question The research area of psychology most likely to study stereotypes, group behavior, and aggression is:

- Answer**
- ✓ social psychology
 - psychometrics
 - clinical psychology
 - developmental psychology

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 173 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question Dr. Klees has her graduate students pretend to faint while in a subway car to see how many people come to their aid. What type of psychologist is Dr. Klees?

- Answer**
- clinical
 - ✓ social
 - developmental
 - industrial

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 174 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question Changes in self-esteem through puberty and adolescence would be studied by what type of psychologist?

- Answer**
- clinical
 - experimental
 - ✓ developmental
 - social

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 175 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question If you wanted to learn more about the social, emotional, and cognitive changes over the entire lifespan, in which class should you enroll?

- Answer**
- PY 300 Biological Psychology
 - PY 250 Clinical Psychology
 - ✓ PY 220 Developmental Psychology
 - PY 210 Social Psychology

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 176 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question Dr. Gilpin and his research assistants are requesting subjects between the ages of four and nine years to participate in a study at the local college. What area of psychology is most likely being investigated?

- Answer**
- industrial
 - experimental
 - ✓ developmental
 - physiological

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 177 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Dr. Yates studies motivation and perception. He is most likely which type of psychologist?

- Answer**
- industrial
 - ✓ experimental
 - social
 - psychobiological

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 178 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question ____ psychology studies such areas as sensation, perception, and emotion.

- Answer**
- ✓ Experimental
 - Social
 - Cognitive
 - Industrial/Organizational

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 179 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Psychobiological psychologists investigate:

- Answer**
- how we process, store, and retrieve information
 - development across the lifespan
 - ✓ how our genetic makeup interacts with our environment
 - which measures best assess behavior and abilities

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 180 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Dr. Odland conducts studies on what brain pathways are most affected by alcohol consumption. What type of psychologist is Dr. Odland?

- Answer**
- ✓ psychobiological
 - social
 - clinical
 - developmental

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 181 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question If you are interested in the effects of stress on the body, what area of psychology is best to study?

- Answer**
- psychometrics
 - social psychology
 - cognitive psychology
 - ✓ biological psychology

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 182 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Which of the following research areas of psychology combines knowledge of the brain's functions with computer programming to attempt to duplicate "human" thinking and intelligence?

- Answer**
- ✓ cognitive psychology
 - psychiatry
 - experimental psychology
 - psychometrics

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 183 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Your friend attends a speech at the local university. She hears about the research of a psychologist. The research centers on special techniques that are designed to increase creativity and problem solving. More than likely, your friend was listening to a(n):

- Answer**
- ✓ cognitive psychologist
 - psychiatrist
 - experimental psychologist
 - psychobiologist

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

Question 184 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Your research paper is on the thinking styles of college students. Which professor is probably the most useful resource?

- Answer**
- Dr. Campbell—a psychometrician
 - Dr. Buckbee—a clinical psychologist
 - ✓ Dr. Karweick—a cognitive psychologist
 - Dr. Cole—a psychiatrist

◀ [Add Question Here](#)

- Question 185 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** While working on his Ph.D., James developed a test to evaluate intelligence in children. James is probably studying:
- Answer**
- clinical psychology
 - psychobiology
 - humanistic psychology
 - ✓ psychometrics
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 186 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** Dr. Howarth is studying a personality test and has concluded that the test is invalid. He is most likely a specialist in:
- Answer**
- psychoanalysis
 - functionalism
 - biological psychology
 - ✓ psychometrics
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 187 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** Larry is interested in studying how businesses can select and train the best employees. What type of psychology should Larry explore?
- Answer**
- social
 - experimental
 - ✓ industrial/organizational
 - developmental
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 188 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** Which of the following journals would be of most interest to an industrial/organizational psychologist?
- Answer**
- Journal of Disorders in Childhood*
 - Journal of Behavior and Brain*
 - Intelligence Testing*
 - ✓ *Personnel Selection and Testing*
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 189 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** As you read your textbook, you notice that throughout each module there are a number of review questions. These questions are actually very specific. Why did the author include these specific questions in each module?
- Answer** ✓
- To allow you to estimate how ready you are for the exam.
 - The questions provide for previewing for the next section of the module.
 - These questions allow you to gain closure to the material.
 - The specific questions make you focus on the general themes of the module.
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 190 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** Abdul is a poor judge of what he thinks he knows. According to the textbook, Abdul is most likely to:
- Answer**
- set too specific performance goals that are inflexible
 - be a victim of poor time management
 - ✓ base judgments on general knowledge rather than on specific knowledge
 - base judgments on specific knowledge rather than on general knowledge
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 191 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** In order to judge how prepared you are for an exam, you should:
- Answer** ✓
- ask yourself specific questions
 - re-read the book two or three times
 - ask yourself how well you think you know the material
 - spend time reviewing your notes
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 192 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** The three goals discussed in the textbook with regard to studying are:
- Answer**
- time goal, specific goal, general performance goal
 - cognitive goal, specific goal, specific time goal
 - ✓ time goal, general goal, specific performance goal
 - rewarded goal, concrete goal, time goal
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 193 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)
- Question** Tanner did very well on his final exam in his psychology course. Tanner probably:
- Answer**
- set a time goal
 - set a general goal
 - ✓ set a specific performance goal
 - cheated
- [Add Question Here](#)
- Question 194 **Multiple Choice** **0 points** [Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question According to research cited in Module One, what is the relationship between how well students think they know the class material and their exam performance?

Answer almost none
 weak
 moderate
 very strong

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question 195 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question What is the best way to study based on the research described in Module One?

Answer Study in one long session.
 Study in two sessions with time between them.
 Study in two sessions with no time between them.
 Procrastinate and wait until the last moment to study.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question 196 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question What is not good advice to tell a college freshman to improve note-taking?

Answer write down everything the instructor says
 write down lecture material in your own words
 use headings or an outline
 ask yourself specific questions about the material

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question 197 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question The best lecture notes:

Answer include everything the professor has said
 include terms or concepts that you don't understand
 are in your own words and associated with information you already know
 list terms that should be learned through sheer memorization

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question 198 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question Of the following, which is not a good thing to do to stop procrastination?

Answer get organized
 set specific goals
 reward yourself
 think of the final goal

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question 199 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question You've been assigned a major research paper in one of your classes. You feel overwhelmed. But then you recall what you learned in psychology, and the task seems less overwhelming. What did you remember?

Answer thinking about the final goal of handing the paper in to your professor
 reminding yourself about other papers and assignments
 breaking down the assignment into smaller goals
 visualizing getting an "A" on the paper

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question 200 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question The case of Temple Grandin illustrates that:

Answer autism limits the productivity of the individual
 autistic individuals can make important contributions
 autistic individuals have severe emotional problems
 autism can be cured

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question 201 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question What common characteristics of autism actually helped Temple Grandin design animal handling equipment?

Answer thinking in pictures
 a sixth sense that allowed some type of communication with animals
 the ability to take detailed notes
 being able to perform memory calculations

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question 202 **Multiple Choice** **0 points**

Question Temple Grandin, an individual with autism, would be of particular interest to a cognitive psychologist because of:

Answer her ability to do calendar calculations
 how she processes visual information
 her love of animals
 the effects of brain injury on attention and concentration

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question 203 **True/False** **0 points**

Question There is strong evidence for the role of childhood vaccinations in autism.

Answer
 True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 204 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Psychology is defined as the study of mental disorders.

Answer
 True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 205 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Palmar sweating occurs when the individual is experiencing excessive bodily warmth.

Answer
 True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 206 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The cognitive approach focuses on how information is stored, learned, and remembered.

Answer
 True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 207 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Research has found that autism is related to more activity in brain cells involved in empathy.

Answer
 True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 208 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Rewards and punishment play an important role in the psychoanalytic approach.

Answer
 True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 209 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Self-management is based on behavioral principles.

Answer
 True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 210 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Freud argued that people have great freedom in determining the future and have much potential for personal growth.

Answer
 True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 211 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Procrastinators tend to have parents who place few demands on them.

Answer
 True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 212 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Test anxiety from the humanistic perspective is seen as being related to problems in developing potential.

Answer
 True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 213 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question A researcher in the United States believed that autism was caused by "cold" parents.

Answer
 True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 214 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question The evolutionary approach is the most recent of the approaches presented in Module One.

Answer
 True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 215 **True/False** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Structuralism studied the basic elements of conscious mental experiences.

Answer True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 216 **True/False** **0 points**

Question Introspection was criticized for being too scientific.

Answer True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 217 **True/False** **0 points**

Question James saw mental activities as serving some adaptive function.

Answer True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 218 **True/False** **0 points**

Question Wilhelm Wundt is considered to be the father of modern psychology.

Answer True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 219 **True/False** **0 points**

Question The Gestalt psychologists were interested in how biology and behavior interact.

Answer True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 220 **True/False** **0 points**

Question The behavioral approach focused on mental processes.

Answer True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 221 **True/False** **0 points**

Question Inez Prosser played an important role in the development of psychoanalysis serving as Freud's secretary.

Answer True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 222 **True/False** **0 points**

Question Most psychologists work in private practice or therapy settings.

Answer True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 223 **True/False** **0 points**

Question A psychologist and a psychiatrist have the same training.

Answer True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 224 **True/False** **0 points**

Question Experimental psychology examines development throughout the lifetime.

Answer True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 225 **True/False** **0 points**

Question Students have a good sense of how well they know class material.

Answer True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 226 **True/False** **0 points**

Question An effective way to stop procrastination is to focus on the final goal.

Answer True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

[Modify](#) | [Remove](#)

Question 227 **True/False** **0 points**

Question Temple Grandin was able to design equipment for animals because of her ability to think in pictures.

Answer True
 False

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 228 **Essay** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Describe behavior and mental processes and how the definition changed over the years.

Answer Answer not provided.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 229 **Essay** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Contrast how autism is diagnosed in the United States and in South Korea.

Answer Answer not provided.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 230 **Essay** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question What are the four goals of psychology? Give a real-life example for each goal.

Answer Answer not provided.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 231 **Essay** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Select two of the modern approaches to psychology (e.g., biological, cognitive) and explain what their focus would be in studying depression or helping behavior.

Answer Answer not provided.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 232 **Essay** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Compare and contrast structural, functional, gestalt, and behavioral approaches.

Answer Answer not provided.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 233 **Essay** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Why are Mary Calkins, Inez Prosser, and George Sanchez important in the history of psychology?

Answer Answer not provided.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 234 **Essay** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Describe how note taking could be improved based on the research cited in Module One.

Answer Answer not provided.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 235 **Essay** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Describe the role played by culture in how American and Indian students experience test anxiety.

Answer Answer not provided.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 236 **Essay** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Discuss which of the eight general areas of psychology would interest you the most as a career.

Answer Answer not provided.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

Question 237 **Essay** **0 points**

[Modify](#) [Remove](#)

Question Describe how Temple Grandin was able to design equipment to handle cattle.

Answer Answer not provided.

[◀ Add Question Here](#)

OK